

Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (BAM)

in cooperation with the Committee of Chemists of the GDMB  
Gesellschaft der Metallurgen und Bergleute e.V.

## Certified Reference Material

### BAM-M322

AlMn1Cu

#### Certified Values

| Element          | Mass fraction <sup>1)</sup><br>in % | Uncertainty <sup>2)</sup><br>in % |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Si               | 0.696                               | 0.021                             |
| Fe               | 0.475                               | 0.014                             |
| Cu               | 0.200                               | 0.006                             |
| Mn               | 1.310                               | 0.018                             |
| Mg               | 0.226                               | 0.005                             |
| Cr               | 0.1185                              | 0.0024                            |
| Ni               | 0.0293                              | 0.0005                            |
| Zn               | 0.1053                              | 0.0020                            |
| Ti               | 0.0279                              | 0.0009                            |
|                  | in mg/kg                            | in mg/kg                          |
| Be               | 7.2                                 | 0.2                               |
| Bi               | 76.5                                | 2.8                               |
| Ca               | 19.9                                | 1.7                               |
| Cd               | 10.1                                | 0.3                               |
| Co               | 9.7                                 | 0.4                               |
| Ga               | 57.7                                | 3.0                               |
| Li <sup>3)</sup> | 18.1 <sup>3)</sup>                  | 0.8                               |
| Na <sup>4)</sup> | 15.7 <sup>4)</sup>                  | 1.1                               |
| Pb               | 92.0                                | 2.5                               |
| Sn               | 97.7                                | 2.4                               |
| V                | 114.1                               | 2.5                               |
| Zr               | 98.0                                | 1.9                               |

<sup>1)</sup> Unweighted mean value of the means of accepted sets of data (consisting of at least 5 single results), each set being obtained by a different laboratory and/or a different method of measurement.

<sup>2)</sup> Estimated expanded uncertainty  $U$  with a coverage factor of  $k = 2$ , corresponding to a level of confidence of approx. 95 %, as defined in the Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement, (GUM, ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008).

<sup>3)</sup> Depending on the individual sample number:  $\mathbf{M(Li)} = (\mathbf{N-48}) \times 0.030903 + 18.1$

<sup>4)</sup> Depending on the individual sample number:  $\mathbf{M(Na)} = (\mathbf{N-48}) \times 0.040625 + 15.7$

This certificate is valid until 08/2051.

Sample-No. N: \_\_\_\_\_

### Values for information

| Element | Mass fraction <sup>1)</sup><br>in mg/kg | Uncertainty <sup>2)</sup><br>in mg/kg |
|---------|---|---------------------------------------|
| B       | 3.6                                     | 1.2                                   |

<sup>1)</sup> Values were not certified, but given for information, because the uncertainty from the inter-laboratory certification was considerably larger than the expected range.

<sup>2)</sup> Estimated expanded uncertainty  $U$  with a coverage factor of  $k = 2$ , corresponding to a level of confidence of approx. 95 %, as defined in the Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement, (GUM, ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008).

### Sample Description

The Reference Material is available in the form of discs (approx. 65 mm diameter and 30 mm height).

### Recommended Use

The CRM is intended for establishing or checking the calibration of spark optical emission and X-ray spectrometers for the analysis of samples of similar matrix composition. The minimum sample size for wet chemical analysis is 0.2 g.

### Instructions for Use

Before use, the surface of the material must be prepared by milling or turning on a lathe. For wet chemical analysis chips must be prepared by turning or milling of the sample surface.

**An area 8 mm in diameter in the centre of the discs should be avoided for spark optical emission spectrometry.**

### Transport and Storage

The material should be stored in a dry and clean environment at room temperature. Transport can be done under normal ambient conditions.

### Participating Laboratories

ALERIS Rolled Products Germany GmbH, Koblenz, Germany

AMAG Austria Metall AG, Ranshofen, Austria

Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (BAM), Berlin, Germany

Hydro Aluminium Rolled Products GmbH, R&D, Bonn, Germany

Hydro Aluminium Rolled Products GmbH, Hamburg, Germany

Łukasiewicz Research Network – Institute of Non-Ferrous Metals, Gliwice, Poland

Leichtmetall Aluminium Giesserei Hannover GmbH, Hannover, Germany

Otto Fuchs KG, Meinerzhagen, Germany

revierlabor, Essen, Germany

TRIMET Aluminium SE, Essen, Germany

## Means of Accepted Data Sets

| Line No.    | Certified values<br>Mass fraction in % |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |      |      |      |      | Values for<br>information |      |       |       |       |       |      |
|-------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|             | Si                                     | Fe    | Cu    | Mn    | Mg     | Cr     | Ni     | Zn     | Ti     | Be   | Bi   | Ca   | Cd   | Co   | Ga   | Li                        | Na   | Pb    | Sn    | V     | Zr    | B    |
| 1           | 0.662                                  | 0.453 | 0.193 | 1.255 | 0.217  | 0.1158 | ---    | 0.1036 | 0.0272 | 6.81 | ---  | 18.9 | 9.6  | 9.1  | 52.9 | 16.3                      | 12.5 | 88.7  | 93.3  | 112.3 | ---   | 2.36 |
| 2           | 0.682                                  | 0.454 | 0.196 | 1.277 | 0.218  | 0.1161 | 0.0287 | 0.1036 | 0.0273 | 6.95 | 73.5 | 19.4 | 9.8  | 9.2  | 53.2 | 16.8                      | 12.5 | 89.3  | 93.3  | 112.6 | 94.4  | 3.00 |
| 3           | 0.689                                  | 0.455 | 0.198 | 1.284 | 0.219  | 0.1162 | 0.0288 | 0.1041 | 0.0275 | 7.07 | 75.9 | 19.8 | 9.9  | 9.4  | 53.7 | 17.3                      | 14.9 | 89.8  | 95.8  | 113.7 | 94.4  | 3.51 |
| 4           | 0.689                                  | 0.467 | 0.198 | 1.290 | 0.219  | 0.1166 | 0.0289 | 0.1042 | 0.0276 | 7.14 | 75.9 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 9.4  | 54.1 | 17.5                      | 15.9 | 90.5  | 96.8  | 114.0 | 96.3  | 3.65 |
| 5           | 0.689                                  | 0.469 | 0.198 | 1.295 | 0.220  | 0.1169 | 0.0289 | 0.1045 | 0.0277 | 7.15 | 76.0 | 20.4 | 10.0 | 9.4  | 54.7 | 17.6                      | 16.7 | 90.7  | 97.1  | 114.1 | 96.4  | 3.86 |
| 6           | 0.694                                  | 0.470 | 0.199 | 1.297 | 0.224  | 0.1176 | 0.0291 | 0.1045 | 0.0277 | 7.25 | 76.1 | 21.2 | 10.1 | 9.6  | 56.1 | 17.9                      | 17.3 | 91.7  | 97.7  | 114.1 | 97.0  | 5.17 |
| 7           | 0.695                                  | 0.470 | 0.200 | 1.302 | 0.225  | 0.1182 | 0.0291 | 0.1046 | 0.0278 | 7.27 | 76.1 | 21.4 | 10.1 | 9.6  | 57.0 | 18.0                      | 17.5 | 93.2  | 98.1  | 114.3 | 98.2  | < 6  |
| 8           | 0.698                                  | 0.473 | 0.200 | 1.304 | 0.226  | 0.1188 | 0.0291 | 0.1047 | 0.0279 | 7.32 | 76.2 | 21.6 | 10.2 | 9.8  | 58.7 | 18.5                      | 18.3 | 93.7  | 98.4  | 114.6 | 98.6  |      |
| 9           | 0.706                                  | 0.475 | 0.201 | 1.305 | 0.226  | 0.1188 | 0.0294 | 0.1052 | 0.0279 | 7.34 | 77.3 | 21.8 | 10.2 | 9.9  | 59.6 | 18.7                      | 18.5 | 95.5  | 98.5  | 114.8 | 98.7  |      |
| 10          | 0.707                                  | 0.477 | 0.201 | 1.316 | 0.228  | 0.1193 | 0.0294 | 0.1053 | 0.0280 | 7.38 | 77.5 | 22.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 59.9 | 19.0                      | 18.8 | 96.7  | 98.7  | 115.5 | 99.7  |      |
| 11          | 0.711                                  | 0.481 | 0.202 | 1.327 | 0.228  | 0.1195 | 0.0295 | 0.1055 | 0.0281 | 7.43 | 77.6 | 22.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 66.4 | 19.7                      | 19.5 | ---   | 98.9  | 115.6 | 100.0 |      |
| 12          | 0.727                                  | 0.481 | 0.202 | 1.327 | 0.234  | 0.1204 | 0.0297 | 0.1062 | 0.0281 | 7.48 | 79.3 | 22.4 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 66.6 | 19.8                      | 19.6 | ---   | 100.3 | ---   | 100.2 |      |
| 13          | 0.483                                  | 0.202 | 1.328 | 0.234 | 0.1205 | 0.0297 | 0.1069 | 0.0282 | 7.53   | 79.4 | 22.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 66.8 | 19.9 | 19.7                      | ---  | 103.2 | ---   | 101.7 |       |      |
| 14          | 0.486                                  | 0.204 | 1.335 | 0.239 | 0.1209 | 0.0297 | 0.1077 | 0.0286 | 7.58   | 79.5 | 22.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 67.0 | 20.0 | 19.8                      | ---  | 106.0 | ---   | 102.0 |       |      |
| 15          | 0.497                                  | 0.205 | 1.343 | 0.244 | 0.1214 | 0.0300 | 0.1083 | 0.0287 | 7.63   | 79.6 | 23.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 67.2 | 20.1 | 19.9                      | ---  | 108.8 | ---   | 103.0 |       |      |
| 16          | 0.502                                  |       | 1.381 |       | ---    |        |        |        |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |       |       |       |       |      |
| $M$         | 0.696                                  | 0.475 | 0.200 | 1.310 | 0.226  | 0.1185 | 0.0293 | 0.1053 | 0.0279 | 7.19 | 76.5 | 19.9 | 10.1 | 9.7  | 57.7 | 18.1                      | 15.7 | 92.0  | 97.7  | 114.1 | 98.0  | 3.6  |
| $s_M$       | 0.017                                  | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.009  | 0.0019 | 0.0005 | 0.0015 | 0.0005 | 0.20 | 1.5  | 0.8  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 4.8  | 1.1                       | 2.3  | 2.7   | 2.7   | 1.0   | 2.4   | 1.0  |
| $\bar{s}_i$ | 0.007                                  | 0.011 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.004  | 0.0011 | 0.0005 | 0.0013 | 0.0005 | 0.14 | 1.8  | 0.9  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 1.7  | 0.4                       | 0.8  | 2.1   | 2.2   | 1.8   | 1.5   | 0.6  |

The laboratory mean values have been examined statistically to eliminate outlying values. Where a " --- " appears in the table it indicates that an outlying value has been omitted. A data set consists of at least 5 single values of one laboratory. Values given in *Italics* are for information only.

$M$  : mean of laboratory means

$s_M$  : standard deviation of laboratory means

$\bar{s}_i$  : averaged repeatability standard deviation (square root of the mean of laboratory variances)

## Analytical Method used for Certification

| <b>Element</b> | <b>Line Number</b>  | <b>Method</b>  |
|----------------|---|--|
| Si             | 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12<br>2<br>8, 11                   | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>Spectrophotometry  |
| Fe             | 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 15<br>5<br>6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16<br>10 | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>Spectrophotometry             |
| Cu             | 1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13<br>3, 4, 6, 10, 11, 15<br>14       | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid                                  |
| Mn             | 1, 4, 6, 7, 12, 15<br>2, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16<br>3<br>13 | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid<br>Spectrophotometry             |
| Mg             | 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14<br>2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15<br>13       | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid                                  |
| Cr             | 1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12<br>2, 6, 7, 8, 14, 15<br>11<br>13     | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid |
| Ni             | 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15<br>4, 5, 9, 13<br>6, 11          | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid                                |
| Zn             | 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15<br>4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14<br>13       | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>FAAS, dissolution with acid                                  |
| Ti             | 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 14<br>2, 3, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15<br>13       | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>Spectrophotometry  |
| Be             | 1, 2, 5,<br>3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11<br>9                      | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid                                |
| Bi             | 2, 3, 7, 11<br>4, 5, 8, 9, 12<br>6, 10                      | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid                                |
| Ca             | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6<br>3  | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH   |
| Cd             | 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10<br>3, 4, 8, 11<br>9                       | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid<br>ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH<br>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid                                |

| <b>Element</b> | <b>Line Number</b>   | <b>Method</b>                         |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Co             | 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10 | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 3, 5                 | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 7, 11, 12            | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
| Ga             | 1, 2                 | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
|                | 3, 4, 8, 10, 11      | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 5, 6, 7, 9, 12       | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
| Li             | 1, 9                 | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
|                | 2, 4, 5              | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12   | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 11                   | FAES, dissolution with acid           |
| Na             | 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8     | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 2, 7                 | ETAAS, dissolution with acid          |
| Pb             | 1, 2, 8              | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 3, 6, 7, 9, 10       | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 4, 5                 | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
| Sn             | 1, 5, 6, 9, 12       | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 11   | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 8, 13                | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
| V              | 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11    | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 3, 4, 6, 8           | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 10                   | Spectrophotometry                     |
| Zr             | 2, 4, 7, 12          | ICP-OES, dissolution with NaOH        |
|                | 3, 6, 8, 9, 10       | ICP-OES, dissolution with acid        |
|                | 5                    | ICP-MS, dissolution with acid         |
|                | 11                   | Spectrophotometry                     |
| B              | 1, 2, 4, 6, 7        | <i>ICP-OES, dissolution with acid</i> |
|                | 3, 5                 | <i>ICP-MS, dissolution with acid</i>  |

**Abbreviations:**

ETAAS – Electrothermal atomic absorption spectrometry  
 FAAS – Flame atomic absorption spectrometry  
 FAES – Flame atomic emission spectrometry  
 ICP-OES – Inductively coupled plasma - optical emission spectrometry  
 ICP-MS – Mass spectrometry with inductively coupled plasma

### Metrological Traceability

To ensure traceability of the certified mass fractions to the SI (Système International d'Unités) calibration was performed using standard solutions prepared from pure metals or stoichiometric compounds or with traceable commercial calibration solutions.

### Certification Report

A detailed technical report describing the analysis procedures and the treatment of the analytical data used to certify BAM-M322 is available on request or can be downloaded from BAM website ([www.bam.de](http://www.bam.de)).

**Accepted as BAM-CRM on**  
**Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (BAM)**

Dr. S. Richter  
Committee for Certification

Dr. S. Recknagel  
Project Coordinator

BAM holds an accreditation as a reference material producer according to ISO 17034. This accreditation is valid only for the scope as specified in the certificate D-RM-11075-01-00.  
DAkkS is a signatory of the multilateral agreement (MLA) between EA, ILAC and IAF for mutual acceptance.



This Reference Material is offered by:

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